



# Evolution of Health and Wellness

First up, let's be clear: Indulgent foods aren't losing favor with consumers. However, more individuals are purposefully making better-for-you choices away from home, based on their individual understandings of health. One reason for this change may be because consumers increasingly rely on foodservice, driving them to order more nutritious items in place of home-cooked meals. Another driver for improved eating habits includes better taste perceptions of healthy items compared to years past.

	Purchased Healthy Options (4 Years Ago)	Purchased Healthy Options (Today)	Thinks Healthy Foods Taste Better Than 2 Years Ago
Gen Z	21% —	<b>→ 44</b> %	38%
Millennials	<b>39</b> % —	→ 39%	<b>50</b> %
Gen X	29% —	<b>→ 39</b> %	48%
Baby Boomers	<b>35</b> % —	→ 39%	39%

Base: 1,500

Source: Technomic Healthy Eating Consumer Trend Reports

## Defining the Generations

**Gen Z:** Born before 1992

Millennials:

Born between 1977-1992

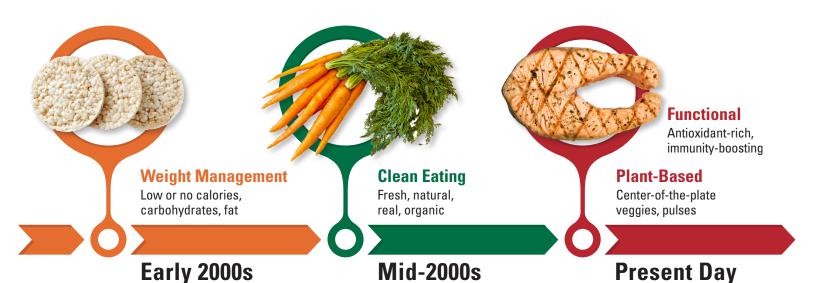
Gen X:

Born between 1966-1976

Baby Boomers:

Born between 1946-1965

But health is a dynamic and fluid concept. Over time, consumers develop new perceptions about nutrition that cause them to view better-for-you options in different ways. In fact, 42% of consumers overall—including 49% of Gen Zers and 50% of millennials—say their definitions of health have changed in the past two years. So how have these distinct understandings of health evolved?





Weight management is the health trend of yore, with health cues since shifting to clean eating. In fact, all generations now list natural ingredients as the top claim they most seek out on menus when ordering better-for-you items.

Looking to the future, however, functional foods and plant-based foods are poised to dominate menus. Let's examine each trendlet:

### Functional Foods -----

■ What are they?

Items that have a positive effect on one's health, such as high-energy or nutrient-rich

Why is it trending?
Consumers are increasingly taking a more individualized and holistic approach to health, including thinking about how foods and beverages affect their mental, emotional and

# Health and Wellness Attitudes

Younger consumers are largely driving the present and future stages of the health evolution. For

example, millennials are propelling the clean-eating movement, with natural and unprocessed

foods as high skews. And Gen Zers—who are

estimated to comprise the largest generation of consumers by the year 2020, per Forbes—skew prominently for foods with functional benefits, such

as stress-relieving, immunity-

boosting and improved alertness. On the other hand, Gen Xers and baby boomers are the most likely to look to weight management and nutritional claims, such as full servings of fruits or veggies or low-sodium and low-fat.

### **Plant-Based Foods** -

■ What are they?

physical well-being

Vegetable-centric dining and imitation meats, especially plant-based beef products

■ Why is it trending?

Younger consumers are driving increased focus on sustainable products across the food industry, and plant-based options specifically address environmental and animal welfare concerns

3



# Health Superlatives

Guess which generation agrees most with each statement.

Health is very important in my decision of which restaurant to visit.



I would be very likely to order healthier options at restaurants if they were offered.

Restaurants can offer healthy food in a way that will still taste good.

I skip desserts or appetizers to eat more healthfully.

It costs too much to order healthy options at restaurants.

I am more likely to visit a restaurant that offers healthy options for children.

I am more likely to visit a restaurant that offers some healthy options, even if I don't end up ordering a healthy choice.

I would like restaurants to be more transparent about what's in their menu items.

## Food or beverage described is healthier.

(By generational skews)

Fresh

Low-calorie

Low-carbohydrate

Low-sugar

Having other functional benefits (e.g., immunityboosting, improving alertness, etc.)

Stress-relieving

Gluten free

Natural

Sustainable

Seasonal

Unprocessed

Vegan

GMO-free

High in antioxidants

Containing probiotics

Free-range or cage-free

Authentic

Homemade/housemade

Local

Low-sodium/salt

Low-fat

Organic

Real

Clean

Vegetarian

Antibiotic-free

Containing no artificial sweeteners MILLENNIAL

(for meat or eggs)

Low-cholesterol

Aiding digestion

Hormone-free

Preservative-free

Containing a full serving

of fruit

**ABY BOOMERS** 

Containing a full serving

of vegetables

Grass-fed (for meat)

High in protein

Past health cues around weight management and nutrition still resonate with a lot of individuals and, in many cases, consumers have broadened their definition of health over time to incorporate the latest trends while still maintaining the significance of past trends.

I consider some types of fats to be good for me.

I would like more restaurants to offer dairy alternatives.

### **KEY**

- 1. Millennials 2. Gen X 3. Gen X 4. Baby boomers
- 5. Gen Z 6. Millennials 7. Gen X 8. Millennials
- 9. Millennials 10. Gen Z

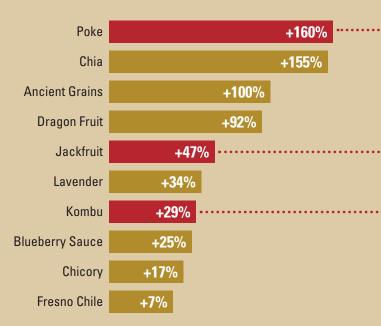
Base: Varies by demographic and health claim Source: Technomic Healthy Eating Consumer Trend Report



# How Today's "New Healthy" is Manifesting on Menus

Even though individual consumers prioritize different health cues, you needn't be overwhelmed with trying to modernize your menus to fit current definitions of health. Having a grasp of on-trend ingredients can guide menu development. And luckily for you, the ingredients on the rise directly reflect the health trends of today and tomorrow—they're functional superfoods or they fall into the plant-based category trend, or both. Let's take a look at the menu items that are seeing substantial growth today.

# **Healthful Ingredients** on the Rise



Base: Q2 2014-Q2 2018 Source: Technomic MenuMonitor © 2018 Custom Culinary, Inc.

# MANY OF THESE NUTRITIOUS INGREDIENTS HAVE BROAD APPEAL ACROSS GENERATIONS

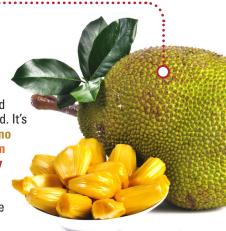
Here's a closer glimpse at a few notable on-trend nutritional powerhouses.

## **Poke**

The Hawaiian diced raw
fish dish (typically tuna) has
plenty of good fats, especially
heart-healthy omega-3, which helps
fight depression and anxiety. It's also low-fat
and high in protein and antioxidants.

## **Jackfruit**

It's considered by many to be the next big meat substitute, as it resembles pulled pork when barbecued. It's high in protein with no cholesterol, free from saturated fats, highly sustainable and strengthens the immune system while providing energy.



## Kombu

Prevalent in Japanese cuisine, the umami-rich seaweed has a plethora of benefits: it improves digestion, is a natural flavor enhancer, is traditionally sold organic and is high in vitamins A and C, which supports immunity.

## **KEY**

Benefit skews greatest for **Gen Zers**, millennials, **Gen Xers** or baby boomers



# EMERGING INGREDIENTS TO WATCH

Karkade
Hibiscus tea
said to lower
blood pressure,

producing calming effects

SOME FUNCTIONAL INGREDIENTS ARE JUST SURFACING ON OPERATORS' RADARS. EXPECT A MENU INCIDENCE UPTICK IN:

**ACEROLA** 

**KARKADE** 

ACTIVATED CHARCOAL

· LOTUS

SKYR ··



#### Acerola

A South American fruit that's rich in vitamin C and featured in juices, smoothies and breakfast bowls



#### **Activated Charcoal**

A natural detox agent often highlighted as a dark contrast in beverages



### Skyr

An Icelandic cultured dairy product with high protein, promoting bone and heart health

#### Lotus

An Asian root that improves digestion and is known to balance moods and relieve depression



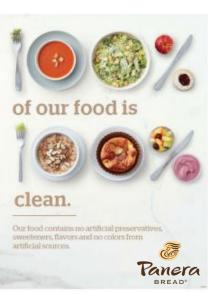
# The Bottom Line

You have all the tools to create menus that meet the demand of the new healthy. Utilizing what you know now about trend evolution, consumer preferences and behaviors, and menu development, you can anticipate upcoming need states within the health and wellness category. Here's what you should keep in mind when thinking about incorporating health trends into the menu development process.



## Clean eating is table stakes

For the past few years, clean-label demands have amped up and operators have responded. Today's consumers now expect clean ingredients such as antibiotic- and hormone-free proteins to be a menu standard. "Clean" sourcing, or socially responsible sourcing that promotes the transparent and humane treatment of animals, is also becoming more of an expectation than a differentiator.



Source: Panera®

#### Best in Class:

After a two-and-a-half-year process that ended in Jan. 2017, Panera's® menu is 100% clean. Upon reviewing more than 450 ingredients, the chain reformulated 122 ingredients and removed 96 artificial flavors, preservatives, sweeteners and colors. Panera® partnered with more than 300 food vendors to make the changes.

# 2

## **Expect two waves of the functional food trend**

Operators have begun to grasp the first wave of the functional food trend: ingredients that provide natural remedies. These items fix something in the body that's low, missing or failing in some way, such as aloe, graviola and labneh supporting gut health. The second wave of the trend will focus on natural enhancements—ingredients that improve upon something in the body naturally, including facets that don't necessarily need fixing for the benefit of one's health. Expect to see ingredients like prebiotic-rich dandelion greens touted for their brain-enhancing abilities and beauty-boosting collagen to find more prominence on menus going forward.



Source: Juice It Up®

#### **Best in Class:**

Juice It Up® spotlights a plethora of functional ingredients on menu boards and social media, including collagen for skin, hair and nail support; whey protein to build muscle strength and endurance; and probiotics for gut and immune health.



# 3

## Healthy ingredients don't need to sacrifice creativity or flavor

Operators can menu clean, functional and plantbased foods innovatively and tastily to increase the appeal. Consider the following:

- Offer plant-based substitutes that taste, look and feel like meat, such as the Impossible Burger<sup>®</sup>, or swap in mushrooms or other vegetables for some of the meat
- Infuse bold ingredients such as trendy turmeric into food instead of salt
- Make traditionally gluttonous foods healthier by incorporating on-trend nutritious ingredients, such as an activated charcoal cocktail, or swapping them in entirely, such as Buffalo cauliflower "wings"
- Change up the preparation technique from deep-fried to grilled, poached or roasted



Source:True Food Kitchen®

#### **Best in Class:**

True Food Kitchen® bills itself as a destination for vibrant dishes and drinks crafted from seasonal ingredients at the peak of freshness. Items range from charred cauliflower with harissa tahini to responsibly sourced striped bass to gluten-free cashew pad thai with kombu.

## Contact info:

## **Bo Chhay**

bchhay@customculinary.com 2505 S. Finley Rd., Ste. 100 Lombard, IL 60148 630.928.4878

# 4

## The plant-based movement has only scratched the surface

Now, the focus in foodservice is on veg-centric dining options, such as center-of-the-plate cauliflower steak, or plant-based burger meat from suppliers such as Impossible Foods®, which are already permeating many top restaurant chains. Up next: plant-based seafood, eggs and sausages. Imagine a world where mock shrimp is made from fungi, salmon from algae, tuna from legumes, eggs from mung beans, sausage from peas and more. Companies that create these products already exist and are making headlines.



Source: Impossible Foods®

#### Best in Class:

The University of Chicago® recently became the first college campus to serve the Impossible Burger®, a plant-based burger featuring wheat protein, potato protein, coconut oil, soy and heme.

Healthy fare is fundamental in the restaurant business, and it's a forever trend. But constantly fluctuating are consumer preferences and menu developments around nutrition and wellness. Staying abreast of these trend evolutions will help you better appeal to the needs, behaviors and attitudes of your core demographic.

To gain more insight into adapting to the "new healthy," contact Custom Culinary®—the leading provider of culinary flavor systems and solutions to the foodservice and food processing industries.

http://www.customculinary.com/